

## THE PYRAMID AGE

### OLD KINGDOM dynasties III-VIII

## CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES

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### KINGS OF THE THIRD DYNASTY

#### OLD KINGDOM NAMES OF KINGS AND SUGGESTED LENGTH OF REIGNS<sup>1</sup>

#	Horus Name	Contemp Names	Nomen	Nebty	Reigns
1	Khaba	Nebka, Hornub Iretdjedef	Nebka	?	19 years
2	Sa?	Sadjeser	Wersakhenum	Djesernub	19 years
3	Ba?	Teti	?	?	07 years
4	Sanakht	King W of the Palermo Stone	?	?	17 years
5	Netjerykhet	King X of the Palermo Stone	Netjerykhetranub	Netjerykhetranub, Bity Senwy	30 years
6	Sekhemkhet	Djsertyankh	?	Djsertyankh	16 years
7	Tjehnnub?	Netjeryneb?	Nebtawi Nebkara	?	03.5 y.
8	Nebhedjet?	Nebnubhedjet; Neferka	Neferka	?	02.5 y.
9	Qahedjet?	Huni	Huni	?	24 years

#### NEW KINGDOM NAMES OF KINGS

#	Abydos	Saqqara	Turin	Turin Reigns
1	# 15 Nebka	Om	# 3-4 Nebka	19 years
2	# 16 Djeser sa (Setesh)	# 12 Djeser	# 3-5 Djeserit (in red ink)	19 years
3	# 17 Teti	Om	Om	Om
4	# 18 Sedjes <sup>2</sup>	Om	Om	Om
5	# 18 Sedjes	Om	Om	Om
6	# 18 Sedjes	# 13 Djeserteti	# 3-6 Djeserty	6 monthes
7	# 18 Sedjes	# 14 Nebkara	# 3-7 Hudjefa <sup>3</sup>	Within 6 y. of Hudjefa
8	# 19 Neferkara	Om	# 3-7 Hudjefa	Within 6 y. of Hudjefa
9	Om	# 15 Huni	# 3-8 Huni	24 years

#### MANETHO'S NAMES AND LENGTHS OF REIGNS OF KINGS

#	Manetho Af.	Af.'s Reigns	Manetho Eu.	Manetho Er.	Er's Reigns
1	# 1 Necherophis	28 years	Nechrochris	Om	Om
2	# 2 Tosorthros	29 years	Sesorthos	Om	Om
3	# 3 Tyreis	07 years	Om	Om	Om
4	# 4 Mesochris	17 years	Om	# 6 Momcheiri	79 years
5	# 5 Soyphis	16 years	Om	# 7 Stoichos	06 years
6	# 6 Tosortasis	19 years	Om	# 8 Gosormies	30 years
7	# 7 Akhes	42 years	Om	# 9 Mares	26 years
8	# 8 Sephuris	30 years	Om	# 10 Anoyphis	20 years
9	# 9 Kerpheris	26 years	Om	Om	Om

<sup>1</sup> In my *History of the Third Dynasty*, 224

<sup>2</sup> A lacuna covering 4 reign

<sup>3</sup>, a lacuna covering 2 reign

# KINGS OF THE FOURTH DYNASTY

## OLD KINGDOM NAMES OF KINGS

#	Horus Name	Contemp Names	Nomen	Nebty	Golden Horus	Wadi Hammam
1	Nebmaat or Nebmaatsnofru	Snofru	Snofru	Nebmaat	Snofru	--
2	Medjedu	Khenumkhufu	Medjedr	Medjedr	Khufu	# 1 Khufu
3	Kheper	Djedefra	Djedefra	Kheperem	Djedefra	# 2 Djedefra
4	Userib	Khafra	Khafra	Userem	?	# 3 Khafra
5	Horus?	?	?	?	?	# 4 Hordjedef
6	Horus?	?	?	?	?	# 5 Bafra
7	Kakhet	Menkaura	?	Ka	?	--
8	Shepseskhet	Shepseskaf	Shepseskaf	Shepses	?	--
9	Horus?	?	?	?	?	--
10	Horus?	?	?	?	?	--

## NEW KINGDOM NAMES OF KINGS

#	Abydos	Saqqara	Turin	Turin Reign
1	# 20 Snofru	# 16 Snofru	# 3-9 Snofru	24 years
2	# 21 Khufu	# 17 Khufu	# 3-10 Lost	23 years
3	# 22 Djedefra	# 18 Djedefra	# 3-11 Lost	8 years
4	# 23 Khafra	# 19 ..f..	# 3-12 Khafra	Lost
5	Om	# 20 Lost	# 3-13 Lost	Lost
6	Om	Om	Om	Om
7	# 24 Menkaura	# 21 Lost	# 3-14 Lost	18 or 28 y
8	# 25 Shepseskaf	# 22 Lost	# 3-15 Lost	4 years
9	Om	# 23 Lost	# 3-16 Lost	2 years
10	Om	# 24 Lost	Om	Om

## MANETHO'S NAMES AND LENGTHS OF REIGNS OF KINGS

#	Manetho Af.	Af.'s Reigns	Maneto Er.	Er.'s Reigns
1	# 1 Soris	29 years	# 11 Sirius	18 years
2	# 2 Suphis	63 years	# 12 Chnumbos, or # 15 Saophis I	22 or 29 years
3	# 5 Ratoises	25 years	# 13 Rayosis	13 years
4	# 3 Suphis	66 years	# 16 Saophis II	27 years
5	Om	Om	Om	Om
6	# 6 Bicheris	22 years	# 14 Biyres	10 years
7	# 4 Mencheres	63 years	# 17 Mencheres I	31 years
8	# 7 Sebercheres	07 years	# 18 Mencheres II	33 years
9	# 8 Thamphthis	09 years	# 19 Pammes	35 years
10	Om	Om	Om	Om

# KINGS OF THE FIFTH DYNASTY

## OLD KINGDOM NAMES OF KINGS

#	Horus name	Contemp names	Nomen	Nebty	Golden horus
1	Irmaat	Userkaf	Userkaf	Irmaat	Netjernubnefer
2	Nebkhau	Sahura	Sahura	Nebkhau	Netjerwinub
3	Userkau	Neferirkara-Kakai	Kakai	Userkhau	Sekhemunub
4	Sekhemkhau	Shepseskara-Isi, Usernetjeru	Isi	?	?
5	Neferkhau	Raneferef	Raneferef	Neferem	Netjernubnefer
6	Isetibtawi	Nyusera-Ini	Ini	Isetib	Beknubnetjer
7	Menkhau	Menkauhor, Horikau	Menkauhor	?	Beknubhedj
8	Horus ?	?	?	?	?
9	Djedkhau	Djedkara- Isisi	Isisi	Khau	Beknubdjed
10	Wadjtawi	Unas	Unas	Wadjem	Beknubwadj

## NEW KINGDOM NAMES OF KINGS

#	Abydos	Saqqara	Turin	Turin reigns
1	# 26 Userkaf	# 25 Userkaf	# 3-17 ....ka	07 years
2	# 27 Sahura	# 26 Sahura	# 3-18 Lost	12 years
3	# 28 Kakai	# 27 Neferirkara	# 3-19 Lost	Lost
4	Om	# 28 Shepseskara	# 3-20 Lost	07 years
5	# 29 Raneferef	# 29 Raneferef	# 3-21 Lost	Lost
6	# 30 Nyusera	Om	# 3-22 Lost	11 years
7	# 31 Menkauhor	# 30 Menkauhor	# 3-23 Menkahor	08 years
8	Om	# 31 Maakara	Om	Om
9	# 32 Djedkara	Om	# 3-24 Djedwi	28 years
10	# 33 Unas	# 32 Unas	# 3-25 Unas	30 years

## MANETHO'S NAMES AND LENGTHS OF REIGNS OF KINGS

#	Manetho Af.	Af.'s Reigns
1	# 1 Usercheres	28 years
2	# 2 Sefhres	13 years
3	# 3 Nephcheres	20 years
4	# 4 Siseris	07 years
5	# 5 Cheres	20 years
6	# 6 Rathures	44 years
7	# 7 Mencheres	09 years
8	Om	Om
9	# 8 Tancheres	44 years
10	# 9 Onnus	33 years

## KINGS OF THE SIXTH DYNASTY

### OLD KINGDOM NAMES OF KINGS

#	Horus Name	Contemp Names	Nomen	Nebty	Golden Horus
1	Horus Shetepawi	Teti	Teti	Hetep or Sehetep	Beknubsama or Beknub
2	?	?	?	?	?
3	Horus Merytawi	Meryra, Nefersahor	Pepi	Merykhet	Bekunub
4	Horus Ankhkhau	Antiemsaf	Merenra	Ankhkhau	Bekwinub
5	Netjerkhau	Neferkara	Pepi	Netjerkhau	Beksekhemnub
6	?	?	?	?	?
7	?	Nitokherty	?	?	?

### NEW KINGDOM NAMES OF KINGS

#	Abydos	Saqqara	Turin	Turin Reigns
1	# 34 Teti	# 33 Teti	# 4-1 Lost	Lost
2	# 35 Usekara	Om	# 4-2 Lost	Lost
3	# 36 Meryra	# 34 Pepi	# 4-3 Lost	20 years
4	# 37 Merenra	# 35 Merenra	# 4-4 Lost	44? years
5	# 38 Neferkara	# 36 Neferkara	# 4-5 Lost	90+x years
6	# 39 Merenraantiemsaf	Om	# 4-6 Lost	01
7	# 41 Menkara?	Om	# 4-7 Lost	Lost

### MANETHO'S NAMES AND LENGTHS OF REIGNS OF KINGS

#	Manetho Af.	Af.'s reigns
1	# 1 Othoes	30 years
2	Om	Om
3	# 2 Phius	53 years
4	# 3 Methusuphis	07 years
5	# 4 Phiops	99 years
6	# 5 Menthusuphis	01 year
7	# 6 Nitocris	12 years

## KINGS OF THE SEVENTH TO THE ELEVENTH DYNASTYS

Many difficulties are encountered while trying to sort out a better understanding of this period.

### UNPLACED NAMES OF KINGS OF THE 06-10 DYN:

Ity, Imhotep, Khuwi, Sekhemkara Hotep, Isu, and Ithenu

### MANETHO

Dyn	According to	Number of kings	Reign duration	King's origin
07	Africanus	70	70 days	Memphite
07	Eusebius	05	75 days	Memphite
08	Africanus	27	146 years	Memphite
08	Eusebius	05	100 years	Memphite
09	Africanus	19	409 years	Heracleopolitan
09	Eusebius	19	100 years	Heracleopolitan
10	Africanus	19	185 years	Heracleopolitan
10	Eusebius	19	185 years	Heracleopolitan

### NEW KINGDOM KING LISTS AND HÄK

Dyn.	Abydos	Saqqara	Turin	HÄK
07	Om	Om	Om	Om
08	17 kings (#40-56)	Om	06 kings (#4-08 to 4-13)	17 kings
09-10	Om	Om	18 kings (#4-18 to 4-26 and 5-01 to 5-09)	09 kings

## KINGS OF THE EIGHTH DYNASTY

### CONTEMPORARY AND NEW KINGDOM NAMES OF KINGS

#	Horus Name	Contemp Name	Nomen	Abydos	Turin	Turin Reigns
1	Horus?	?	?	# 40 Netjerbaw	# 4-08 Lost	Lost
2	Horus?	?	Nitochris?	# 41 Menkara	Om	Om
3	Horus?	?	?	# 42 Neferkara	# 4-09 Neferka (child)	Lost
4	Horus?	Neferkara	?	# 43 Neferkaranebi	# 4-10 Nefer	2 y, 1 m and 1 d
5	Horus?	?	?	# 44 Djedkarashema	Om	Om
6	Horus?	Khendu	?	# 45 Neferkarakhendu	Om	Om
7	Horus?	?	?	# 46 Merenhor	Om	Om
8	Horus?	?	?	# 47 Seneferka	Om	Om
9	Horus?	Nykara	?	# 48 Nykara	Om	Om
10	Horus?	Tereru	?	# 49 Neferkaratereru	Om	Om
11	Horus?	?	?	# 50 Neferkahor	Om	Om
12	Horus?	?	?	# 51 Neferkarapepiseneb	Om	Om
13	Horus?	Seneferankhrapepi, Neferkamin	?	# 52 Seneferkaanu	Om	Om
14	Kha...or Kha(baw)	Kakara	Ibi	# 53 Kakaura	# 4-11 Ibi	4 y and 2 m
15	Horus?	?	?	# 54 Neferkaura	# 4-12 Lost	2 y, 1 m and 1 d
16	Netjerbaw	Neferkahor, Kapuibi, Khuwihap	?	# 55 Neferkauhor	# 4-13 Lost	1 y and ½ d?
17	Demedjibtawi?	?	?	# 56 Neferirkara	Om	Om